CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Sixtieth Anniversary of the Geneva Conventions: Lessons from the Past
B. C. Nirmal 1

ICRC’s Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law: An Overview
Aftab Alam 47

Space Mines: Legal Appraisal of an Impending Scenario
C. S. Sachdeva 78

Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law
Manoj Kumar Sinha 97

Victims in the International Criminal Court: Vindicated or Vanquished?
Amudha Sathu Rajesh 120

Implementation of International Humanitarian Law in the South Asian Countries
U. C. Jha 151

Partner in Peace-building: UNHCR’s Role in East Timor
K. Savitri 174

Refugee Protection in Australia
Savitri Taylor 189

Refugee Law and Policy in India: Efforts of Indian Courts
Jai S. Singh 211

Politics, Policies and Progress: Development, Displacement and Resettlement in India
Kavita Arora 246

SHORTER ARTICLES

Prohibition on the Use of Child Soldiers: How Real?
Ranjana Ferrao 279
Problems and Prospects of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law with reference to Manipur

Oinam Jitendra Singh 300

Refugee Protection: Challenges and Recent Proposals for Reforms

Vivai Kumar Singh 312

OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS

African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons in Africa (Kampala Convention) 2009 319


Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 15 January 2009 (on the report of the Sixth Committee (A/63/440)), 6/125 on Status of the Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and relating to the Protection of Victims of Armed Conflicts 351

The Armed Forces Tribunal Act, 2007 356

Report of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 376

Report of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 401

BOOK REVIEW

South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, Human Rights and Humanitarian Law- Developments in Indian and International Law

Poo Aimi Hailoung 428

SELECT ARTICLES

Select Articles on International Humanitarian and Refugee Law

Mennakshi Bhan 435